What is claimed is:

1. A polymer comprising a polymer chain that comprises (a) a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to cationically polymerizable monomer species and (b) an end-cap

comprising a

group, where R is

a branched or unbranched alkyl group containing from 1 to 20 carbons and R₁ is a branched, unbranched, or cyclic alkyl group or an aryl group, containing from 1 to 20 carbons.

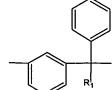
- 2. The polymer of claim 1, wherein R_1 is n-pentyl or 2-methyl-butyl.
- 3. The polymer of claim 2, wherein R is methyl or ethyl.
- 4. The polymer of claim 1, wherein the number average molecular weight of said polymer ranges from 5,000 to 500,000.
- 5. The polymer of claim 1, wherein said chain comprises a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to two or more differing cationically polymerizable monomer species.
- 6. The polymer of claim 1, wherein said polymer comprises two or more of said polymer chains
- 7. The polymer of claim 1, wherein said constitutional units correspond to isobutylene.

8. A copolymer comprising:

- (a) a first polymer block that comprises a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to cationically polymerizable monomer species,
- (b) a second polymer block that comprises a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to anionically polymerizable monomer species, and
 - (c) a linking moitey linking said first block polymer region with said second block

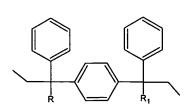
polymer region, said linking moiety selected from a

group and a

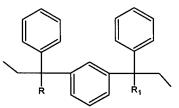


group, where R_1 is a branched, unbranched, or cyclic alkyl group or an aryl group, containing from 1 to 20 carbons.

9. The copolymer of claim 8, wherein said said linking moiety comprises a



group or a



group, where R

is a branched or unbranched alkyl group containing from 1 to 20 carbons, and where R_1 is a branched, unbranched, or cyclic alkyl group or an aryl group, containing from 1 to 20 carbons.

- 10. The copolymer of claim 9, wherein R is methyl or ethyl, and R_1 is n-pentyl or 2-methyl-butyl.
- 11. The copolymer of claim 8, wherein the number average molecular weight of said polymer ranges from 10,000 to 1,000,000.

- 12. The copolymer of claim 8, wherein said first polymer block comprises a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to two or more differing cationically polymerizable monomer species.
- 13. The copolymer of claim 8, wherein said first polymer block comprises a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to isobutylene.
- 14. The copolymer of claim 8, wherein said second polymer block comprises a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to two or more differing anionically polymerizable monomer species.
- 15. The copolymer of claim 8, wherein said second polymer block comprises a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to a methacylate monomer.
- 16. The copolymer of claim 8, wherein said polymer comprises two or more of said second polymer blocks and two or more of said linking moieties.
- 17. The copolymer of claim 8, wherein said copolymer is a linear copolymer.
- 18. The copolymer of claim 8, wherein said copolymer is a radial-shaped copolymer.

19. A method comprising:

- (a) contacting under reaction conditions a double diphenylethylene compound with a polymer that comprises a carbocationically terminated chain, said chain further comprising a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to cationically polymerizable monomer species, thereby providing a 1,1-diphenylene end-functionalized chain; and
- (b) contacting under reaction conditions said 1,1-diphenylene end-functionalized chain with an alkylating agent, thereby providing an alkylated 1,1-diphenylene end-functionalized chain.

- 20. The method of claim 19, wherein said alkylating agent is an alkylaluminum compound or an alkylzinc compound.
- 21. The method of claim 19, wherein said alkylating agent is dimethyl-zinc.
- 22. The method of claim 19, wherein said double diphenylethylene compound is 1,4-bis(1-phenylethenyl)benzene.
- 23. The method of claim 19, further comprising contacting, under reaction conditions, an organolithium compound with said alkylated 1,1-diphenylene end-functionalized polymer, thereby providing an anionically terminated polymer.
- 24. The method of claim 23, wherein said organolithium compound is of the formula RLi in which R is a hydrocarbon group containing from 1 to 20 carbon atoms per molecule selected from alkyl groups, aryl groups, and alky-aryl groups.
- 25. The method of claim 23, wherein said organolithium compound is selected from methyllithium, ethyllithium, isopropyllithium, *n*-butyllithium, *sec*-butyllithium, *tert*-butyllithium, *tert*-octyllithium, phenyllithium, 1-naphthyllithium, *p*-tolyllithium, cyclohexyllithium, and 4-cyclohexylbutyllithium.
- 26. The method of claim 23, further comprising combining a 1,1-diphenylorganolithium compound with said alkylated 1,1-diphenylene end-functionalized polymer prior to contact with said organolithium compound.
- 27. The method of claim 26, wherein the 1,1-diphenylorganolithium compound is of the formula $RC(\emptyset)_2Li$ in which R is a hydrocarbon group containing 1 to 20 carbon atoms per molecule and \emptyset is an unsubstituted or substituted aryl group.
- 28. The method of claim 23, wherein the 1,1-diphenylorganolithium compound is 1,1-diphenylhexyllithium or 1,1-diphenyl-4-methylpentyllithium.

- 29. The method of claim 23, further comprising contacting under reaction conditions said anionically terminated polymer with anionically polymerizable monomer species.
- 30. The method of claim 29, wherein said cationically polymerizable monomer species are isoolefin monomer species and wherein said anionically polymerizable monomer species are methacrylate monomer species.

31. A copolymer comprising:

- (a) a first polymer block that comprises a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to isobutylene; and
- (b) a second polymer block that comprises a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to hydroxyethyl methacrylate.
- 32. The copolymer of claim 31, wherein said second polymer block comprises a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to hydroxyethyl methacrylate and a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to methyl methacrylate.
- 33. The copolymer of claim 31, wherein said first polymer block is a polyisobutylene block and said second polymer block is a poly(hydroxyethyl methacrylate) polymer block.
- 34. The copolymer of claim 31, wherein said first polymer block is a polyisobutylene block and wherein said second polymer block contains, arranged within said second block in a random fashion, a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to hydroxyethyl methacrylate and a plurality of constitutional units that correspond to methyl methacrylate.